

État de l'art de l'enseignement en soins d'urgence en pédiatrie : place de la simulation

Dr Julien NAUD, CESU 33











Annales Françaises d'Anesthésie et de Réanimation

Volume 28, Issues 7–8, July–August 2009, Pages 628-633



Article original

Enquête européenne sur la pratique de la simulation médicale pédiatrique

Medical Paediatric Simulation: A European survey ☆

V. Lassalle, J. Berton A M, G. Bouhours, M. Péres, G. Bossard, J.-C. Granry

- 38 centres de simulations pédiatriques (CSP) en Europe
- 90% des CSP ont ≥ 1 simulateur pédiatrique HF
- 80% des CSP ont ≥ 1 instructeur pédiatrique















- 35 centres de simulations pédiatriques (CSP) francophones
- 63% ont un programme d'enseignement en soins d'urgences pédiatriques

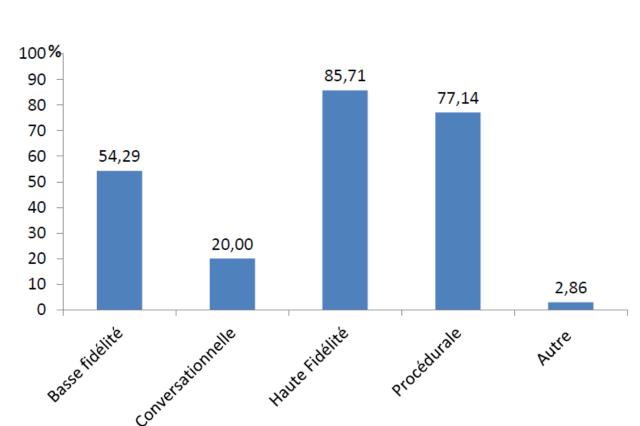


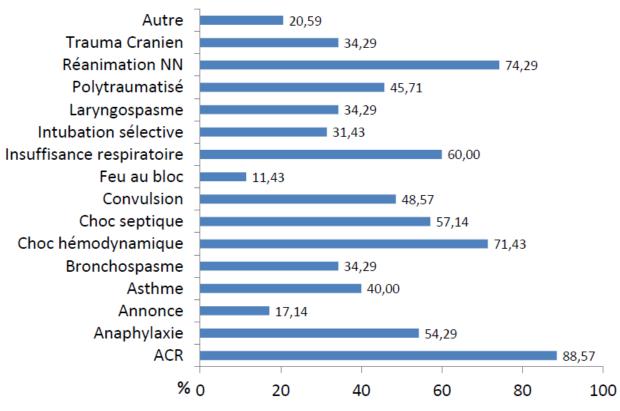












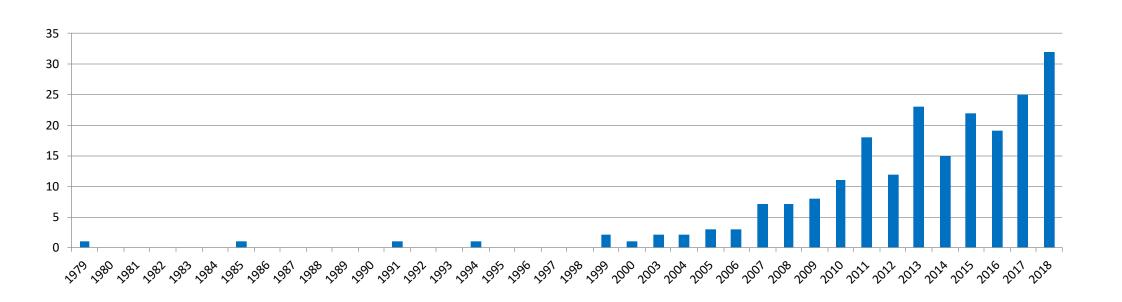














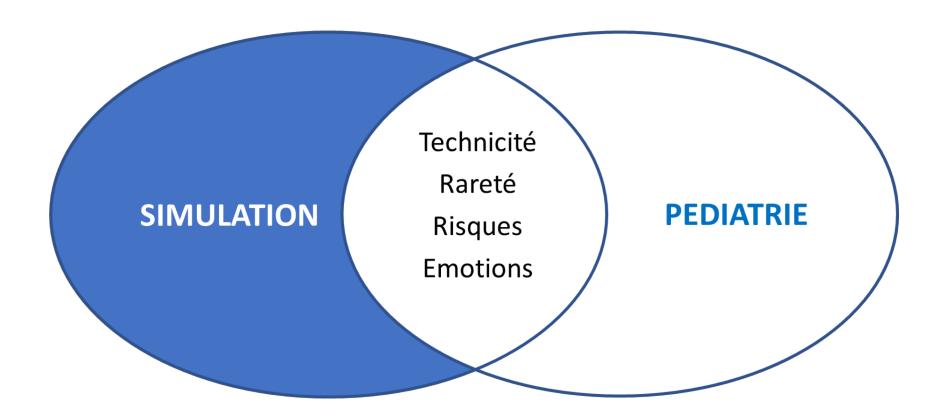
- simula*[title] AND pediatri*[title]
- 525 publications dont 216 d'intérêt























The Joint Commission Journal on Quality and Patient Safety



Volume 39, Issue 6, June 2013, Pages 268-273, AP1-AP3

Identification of Latent Safety Threats Using High-Fidelity Simulation-Based Training with Multidisciplinary Neonatology Teams

Elizabeth A. Wetzel MD A M, Tara R. Lang MD, Tiffany L. Pendergrass BSN, RN, Regina G. Taylor MA, CCRP (Clinical Research Coordinator), Gary L. Geis MD







Table 3. Improvements Made by the Neonatal ICU (NICU) Leadership as a Result of Threats Identified in Simulation*

Changes Made Within the NICU

- Calculators added to code cart.
- Adenosine added to medication dispensing system.
- Nursing education competency created and executed for adenosine delivery.
- IO infusion drill system education added to NICU fellow and APN skills lab.
- Nursing education competency created for location of defibrill ator in NICU.
- Banding gun added to thoracostomy tube tote.
- Education competency created for use of banding gun and ties to secure thoracostomy tube.
- Protocol developed (and education delivered) on testing of defibrillator.
- Education competency developed on proper setup for storage of defibrillator.
- Defibrillator resource cards added to unit defibrillator.
- Revised anglo caths for pre-made needle aspiration kit.
- Malfunctioning electrical outlet in patient room repaired.

Changes Made to the Delivery Room Process

- End-tidal carbon dioxide detector added to delivery cart.
- Transilluminator added to delivery cart.
- Backboard added to delivery cart.
- Slide presentation developed for real-time use before congenital diaphragmatic hernia deliveries.
- Code (recording) sheet created and added to delivery cart for documentation of care.
- Additional RN now attends deliveries.

Change Made Within the Hospital

 Hospital CPR Committee revised labeling for IO access supplies in code carts.





Pediatric Anesthesia



Volume 18, Issue 6 June 2008 Pages 566-567



ASSOCIATION NATIONALE DES

CESI

Effect of pediatric simulation training on candidate's confidence

Crina L Burlacu, Chris Chin

Table 1
The mean differences between pre- and postcourse Candidate
Confidence Score (CCS) with the postcourse scores being higher
than the precourse scores

Simulated Scenarios	Mean difference	SD	95% CI	Significance (two-tailed)
Cardiac arrest	2.00	1.45	1.63-2.36	< 0.0001
Trauma	1.87	1.52	1.48 - 2.25	< 0.0001
Critically ill child	2.04	1.73	1.60-2.48	< 0.0001
Difficult airway	1.90	1.87	1.43-2.37	< 0.0001
Burns	2.30	1.85	1.83-2.77	< 0.0001
Fitting child	1.88	1.78	1.42 - 2.34	< 0.0001
Anaphylaxis	1.76	1,65	1.34-2.17	< 0.0001

SD, Standard deviation; CI, Confidence intervals.









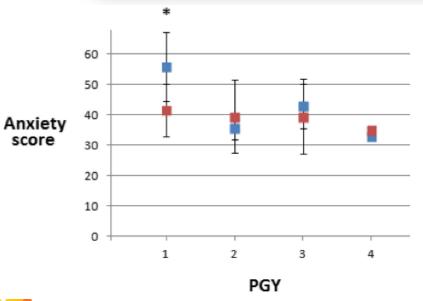
RESEARCH ARTICLE

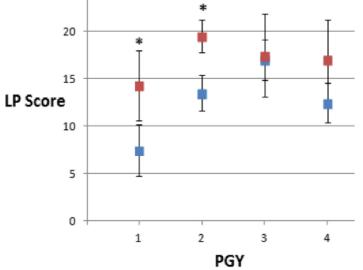
Open Access



Lumbar puncture simulation in pediatric residency training: improving procedural competence and decreasing anxiety

Hugh J. McMillan^{1*}, Hilary Writer², Katherine A. Moreau³, Kaylee Eady⁴, Erick Sell¹, Anna-Theresa Lobos², Jenny Grabowski⁴ and Asif Doja¹















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NATIONALE DES

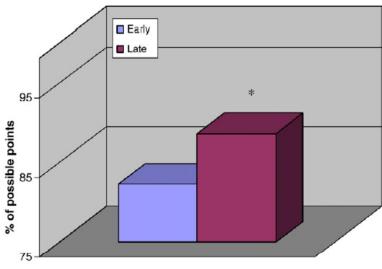
CESU

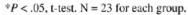
Pediatric Surgery

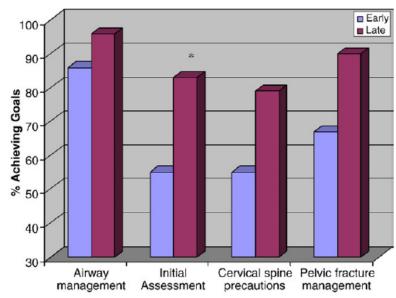
June 2008 Volume 43, Issue 6, Pages 1065-1071

Multidisciplinary pediatric trauma team training using high-fidelity trauma simulation

Richard A. Falcone Jr Margot Daugherty, Lynn Schweer, Mary Patterson, Rebeccah L. Brown, Victor F. Garcia





















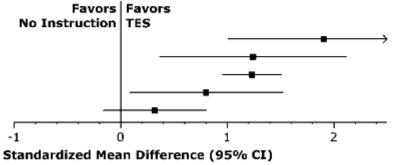
PEDIATRICS

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS

Technology-Enhanced Simulation and Pediatric Education: A Meta-analysis Adam Cheng, Tara R. Lang, Stephanie R. Starr, Martin Pusic and David A. Cook Pediatrics 2014;133:e1313

DOI: 10.1542/peds.2013-2139 originally published online April 14, 2014;

	No. Studies
Outcome	(No. Partic.)
Knowledge	13 (774)
Time	6 (101)
Nontime skill	27 (1027)
Nontime behavior	5 (145)
Patient effect	4 (158)



	Standardized Mean Difference (95% CI)	P	I2
\rightarrow	1.91 (1.01, 2.80)	<.001	98
	1.24 (0.36, 2.12)	.006	85
	1.23 (0.95, 1.51)	<.001	87
	0.80 (0.08, 1.53)	.03	81
	0.32 (-0.16, 0.81)	.20	65
_			











Submit a Manuscript: http://www.wjgnet.com/esps/ Help Desk: http://www.wjgnet.com/esps/helpdesk.aspx DOI: 10.5492/wjccm.v5.i4.212 World J Crit Care Med 2016 November 4; 5(4): 212-218 ISSN 2220-3141 (online) © 2016 Baishideng Publishing Group Inc. All rights reserved.

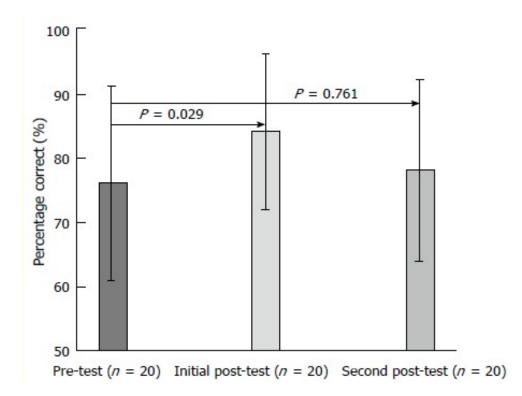
ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Case Control Study

Interprofessional, multiple step simulation course improves pediatric resident and nursing staff management of pediatric patients with diabetic ketoacidosis

Linnea M Larson-Williams, Amber Q Youngblood, Dawn Taylor Peterson, J Lynn Zinkan, Marjorie L White, Hussein Abdul-Latif, Leen Matalka, Stephen N Epps, Nancy M Tofil













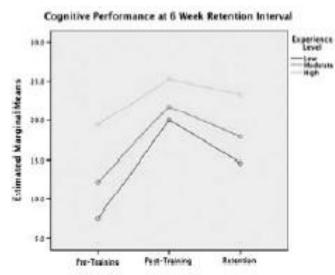


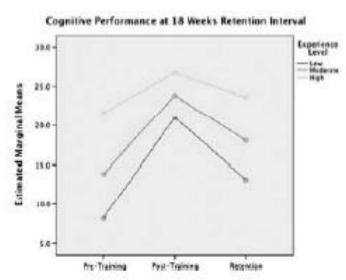
Pediatric Emergency Care

Retention Curves for Pediatric and Neonatal Intubation Skills After Simulation-Based Training

Andreatta, Pamela B. PhD; Dooley-Hash, Suzanne L. MD; Klotz, Jessica J. BS; Hauptman, Joe G. DVM; Biddinger, Bea LVT, VTS; House, Joseph B. MD

Pediatric Emergency Care: February 2016 - Volume 32 - Issue 2 - p 71-76





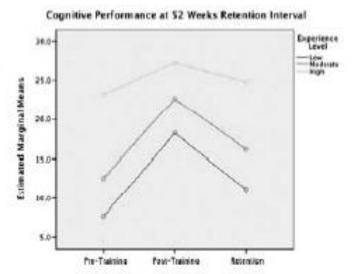


FIGURE 3. Retention interval cognitive scores by experience level.











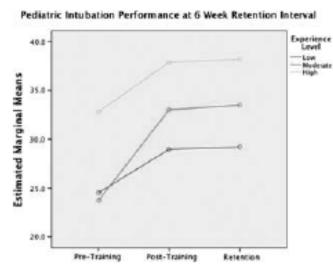


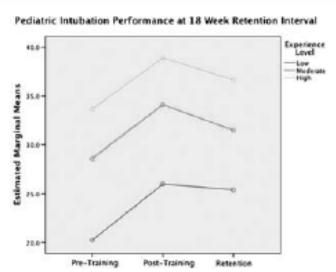
Pediatric **Emergency Care**

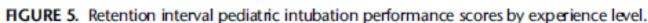
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Pediatric Emergency Care: February 2016 - Volume 32 - Issue 2 - p 71-76









Experience Level

Medicate



Pediatric Intubation Performance at 52 Week Retention Interval

40.0

tsp:

Pre-Training



Retention







- L'enseignement des soins d'urgence en pédiatrie intègre la simulation.
- Intérêt pour augmenter la confiance et les performances des soignants.
- Problématique du déclin des apprentissages.
- Pas d'analyse sur le patient.













Utilisation de l'outil éducatif axée sur les besoins des professionnels...



















Un système de soins de l'enfant plus sûr et plus efficace dans leur territoire

Un programme accessible à tous les intervenants autour de l'enfant :

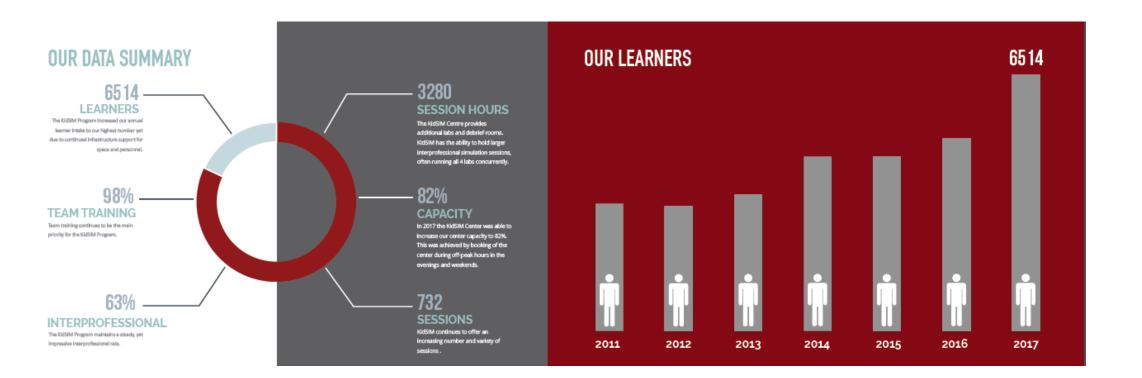
- Les équipes interprofessionnelles de l'ACH
- Les soignants des autres structures du territoire
- Les soignants intervenant au domicile
- Les parents et les soutiens familiaux



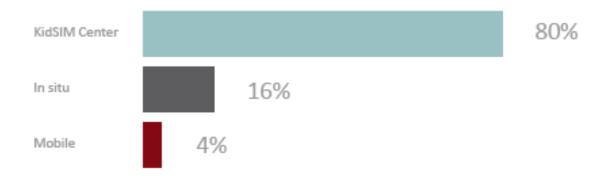




















Formation 1^{er} cycle

- Temporalité :
- Pendant stage aux urgences pédiatriques
- Interprofessionnalité : Etudiants médecine, élèves infirmières, kiné, auxiliaires
- Compétences : Communication, leadership, cas courants











Formation des internes

- Interprofessionnalité : Internes en fin de cursus, IDE exerçant aux urgences pédiatriques
- Compétence : Diriger une équipe de réanimation aux urgences
- Obligatoire tous les ans











Infirmières des services d'urgence adultes

Equipes de traumatologie

Equipes d'interventions intra-hospitalières

Equipes de transport

Accompagnement de nouvel équipement











Médecins traitants et infirmières libérales

Equipes des structures du territoire

Education thérapeutique des familles, des gardiens

Journées portes-ouvertes













Just-in-time training

Programme novateur

Scénarios conçus autour d'un vrai patient admis avec risque élevé de détérioration

Pour l'équipe qui s'occupe actuellement de ce patient















Joshua's story

Accompagnement éducatif d'un patient trachéotomisé :

- Équipes interprofessionnelles de l'ACH
- Parents vers un projet de retour à domicile
- Simulations à domicile avec professionnels communautaires



















Une déclinaison dans le cadre de travaux de recherche :

- Coach et feed-back de RCP en pédiatrie
- Efficacité de programmes d'éducation thérapeutique
- Confirmation par la simulation chirurgicale d'observations cliniques
- Impact de la présence de la famille pendant la RCP
- Survenue d'erreurs et cécité non-intentionnelle pendant RCP

•









- Place de la simulation ?
- Limites de son intégration dans le développement professionnel continu.
- Au cœur d'une stratégie le mettant au service du patient et de sa famille.













PATIENT

CENTRE DE SIMULATION

TERRITOIRE













